



# **Contents**

Introduction	1
License Agreement	1
Acknowledgements	6
Trademarks and Copyrights	6
Getting Started	7
System Requirements	7
Getting Started	7
General Controls	8
Menu Items	8
All-Way Stop-Controlled Intersections	10
HCM Chapter 21	10
Operational Data	10
AWSC Report	11
How To	12
Create a New File	12
Open an Existing File	15
Save a File	19
Close a File	
Exit the Program	
Edit the Default Settings	
Change the View	
Change the Lane Configuration	
Enable and Edit the Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane Fields	
View Results of the Analysis Print a Report	
Glossary of Terms	43
•	43

# Introduction

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HIGHWAY CAPACITY SOFTWARE™ (HCS™) END-USER LICENSE AGREEMENT (EULA)

Effective Date: 9/1/2025

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AWSC User Guide Introduction ● 1

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2 • Introduction AWSC User Guide

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AWSC User Guide Introduction ● 3

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4 • Introduction AWSC User Guide

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AWSC User Guide Introduction ● 5

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### **Acknowledgements**

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6 • Introduction AWSC User Guide

# **Getting Started**

# **System Requirements**

HCS is designed for standard Windows installations. For optimal performance, the system should be Windows 10 or newer. While HCS may be compatible with older versions of Windows, any installation and operational issues arising from using these older versions will be the sole responsibility of the end user

# **Getting Started**

To begin, click on New File found on the left side of the screen under the Start header. There are two types of views available in AWSC – Page View (F9) or Full View (F10 and F11). These commands are also accessible through menu items. Normal Windows keyboard and mouse functions are available. In Full View, The PgUp and PgDn keys will scroll the entry screen up and down, respectively. In both views, tabbing, clicking to a new field, or pressing the Enter key will trigger a recalculation and update the Report pane.

#### All-Way Stop-Controlled (AWSC) Analysis

All-Way Stop-Controlled (AWSC) intersection analyses will estimate Capacity and Level of Service (LOS) for a given set of traffic and geometric conditions. This type of analysis is oriented toward the evaluation of an existing or planned facility. The methodology and procedures of application use the HCM Chapter 21 procedures.

AWSC User Guide Getting Started • 7

# **General Controls**

#### Menu Items

New – Creates a new AWSC file (\*.xaw) and starts a new analysis project; shortcut is Ctrl+N

Open – Opens an existing AWSC file (\*.xhu, \*.xaw); shortcut is Ctrl+O

**Example Folder** – Opens folder with all HCS examples in File Explorer

Save – Saves an open AWSC file (\*.xaw) using the current file name; shortcut is Ctrl+S

Save As... - Saves an open AWSC file (\*.xaw) using a specified file name; shortcut is F12

Close - Closes an existing AWSC file (\*.xaw); shortcut is Ctrl+W

Units

**USC Units** – Changes the units of the current file to U.S. Customary

**Metric Units** – Changes the units of the current file to Metric

**Print** – Brings up printer selection and prints an AWSC report to the printer or specified file type; shortcut is Ctrl+P

Print Preview – Displays preview of current report before printing; shortcut is Ctrl+F2

View

Page View - Changes the view to display inputs and reports by pages; shortcut is F9

**Full View** 

**Report -> Right** – Changes the view to display both the input screen and report simultaneously; the report is displayed on the right portion of the screen; shortcut is F10

**Report -> Bottom** - Changes the view to display both the input screen and report simultaneously; the report is displayed on the bottom portion of the screen; shortcut is F11

#### Report

Formatted Report - Displays formatted report including the most important values; shortcut is F4

Text Report - Displays text report with all input, intermediary, and final results; shortcut is F6

**Default Settings** – Opens a dialog box for the user to input defaults for Analyst, Agency, and Jurisdiction, which will be applied to all new files; also allows selection of USC or SI units, which will be applied to all new files; shortcut is Alt+F

8 • General Controls AWSC User Guide

#### Help

**Contents** – Provides access to glossary, acknowledgements, copyrights, and information on the HCM procedure; shortcut is Ctrl+F1

Index - Allows user to search for keywords within the glossary

**Search** – Allows user to search for any word within the Contents

User Guide - Opens a comprehensive user guide in PDF format; shortcut is Ctrl+G

**HCM Reference Guide** – Opens the McTrans website in the default web browser to request access to a reference guide for the HCM in PDF format

**HCM Volume 4 Website** – Opens the Highway Capacity Manual Volume 4 website in the default web browser to access the free online resource

**HCS Updates** – Sends the HCS version number anonymously without any personally identifiable information to McTrans to check for a newer version

**HCM/HCS Training** – Opens the McTrans Training Page in the default web browser to view the latest training opportunities

**HCQS Website** – Opens the TRB Highway Capacity and Quality of Service Committee website in the default web browser

#### Support

**Frequently Asked Questions** – Opens the McTrans support page for HCS in the default web browser

HCS Overview - Opens the McTrans HCS Overview page in the default web browser

McTrans Website - Opens the McTrans home page in the default web browser

**Email McTrans** – Composes a new e-mail addressed to McTrans in the default e-mail client with registration number, serial key, module, and version number already populated in the Subject field

**About HCS** – Opens an about window with software version information, EULA, general acknowledgements, contact information, and other relevant links

#### **CORSIM**

**View Animation** – Sends data to the TSIS-CORSIM program for simulation and/or animation purposes, TRAFVU can be opened within TSIS-CORSIM to allow user to view animation; shortcut is Ctrl+Shift+A

**Generate TRF File** – Saves an open AWSC file (\*.xaw) as a CORSIM file (\*.trf), which is a file that contains the input data used to define a CORSIM network and to drive the CORSIM simulation for a single simulation case; shortcut is Ctrl+Shift+T

Exit - Exits the HCS AWSC module; shortcut is Alt+F4

AWSC User Guide General Controls ● 9

# All-Way Stop-Controlled Intersections

# **HCM Chapter 21**

The procedure in this chapter can be used to analyze the capacity and level of service, lane requirements, and effects of traffic and design features of all-way stop-controlled (AWSC) intersections.

The procedure for AWSC intersections with one or two lane approaches is addressed in Part 3 of this chapter. The procedure for three lane approaches is addressed in Part 4 of this chapter, but also references supplemental material in Part 4 of Chapter 32. Example problems that demonstrate the calculations and results achieved by applying the procedures are found in Part 5 of Chapter 32.

#### LIMITATIONS OF THE METHODOLOGY

All of the methods are for steady-state conditions (i.e., the demand and capacity conditions are constant during the analysis period); the methods are not designed to evaluate how fast or how often the facility transitions from one demand/capacity state to another. Analysts interested in that kind of information should consider applying simulation models.

### **Operational Data**

First, the user enters the Project Properties into the respective fields: Analyst, Agency or Company, Date Performed, Time Analyzed, Jurisdiction, Analysis Year, and Project Description. Then, the user enters the Intersection Data into the respective fields: Intersection, East/West Street Name, North/South Street Name, Analysis Time Period (normally 15 minutes, to represent the length of time the peak flow is constant), and Peak Hour Factor.

Note: Hovering over numeric input fields will display the allowable range for that input.

Next, the user codes the lane configurations and traffic characteristics. The total number of lanes per approach is limited to three by the HCM methodology.

The Volume for each movement of the intersection is coded in vehicles per hour. An hourly volume is required for any movement to be included in the analysis.

When there is a thru lane(s) coded along-side a shared left-thru or shared thru-right lane, the Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane field is activated. The user must enter this value to provide for the traffic split for the lanes.

Note: The Percent Heavy Vehicles input is coded by lane and should not be entered by movement.

For queue length calculations, the Stored Passenger Car Length and Stored Heavy Vehicle Length are provided.

#### Results

Level of Service (LOS) criteria for AWSC intersections in control delay (s/veh):

Control Delay	LOS by Volume-to-Capacity Rati	
(s/veh)	v/c≤ 1.0	v/c > 1.0
0-10	Α	F
>10-15	В	F
>15-25	C	F
>25-35	D	F
>35-50	E	F
>50	F	F

Note: "For approaches and intersectionwide assessment, LOS is defined solely by control delay.

Note: For individual lane evaluation, if any v/c ratio exceeds 1.0, the LOS assigned is F. However, for evaluation at the approach and intersection level, v/c ratio is not considered and LOS is defined only by control delay values.

# **AWSC Report**

The formatted version of the AWSC report is the default report view. The user may easily view the text report instead by clicking the Switch to Formatted Report button found at the bottom of the formatted report. The report updates dynamically based on changes to input values.

Note: In the formatted report, only the first two fields in Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments (Volume and % Thrus in Shared Lane) pertain to movements, as denoted by L, T or R. All subsequent fields pertain to the lane being analyzed, as denoted by L1, L2 or L3. LOS is also reported per lane. Similarly in the text report, only the fields in Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments pertain to movements, as denoted by L, T, or R. All other fields refer to the lane being analyzed, as denoted by L1, L2 or L3.

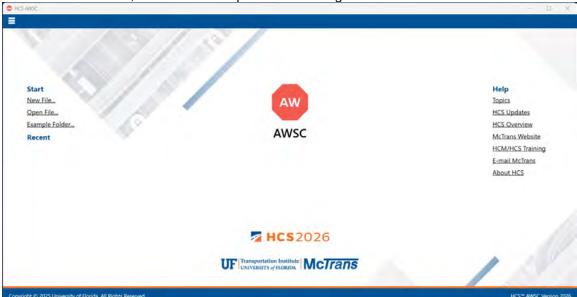
All or a portion of the report can be copied to the Windows clipboard for insertion into other files by right-clicking into the Report pane and selecting Copy or by using keyboard shortcuts Ctrl+C or Ctrl+A to select all. The Report pane can also be printed or saved to a PDF or XPS by using menu items to access Print or by using keyboard shortcut Ctrl+P.

Note: Due to the iterative nature of the AWSC procedure, it is recommended to stay in Page View if the user is making multiple edits to the input fields.

# **How To**

# **Create a New File**

1. From the Start screen, there are three options for creating a new file:



Note: A new file can be created if an existing file is already open; you do not need to start from the Start screen.

a. Selecting *File > New* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "New"



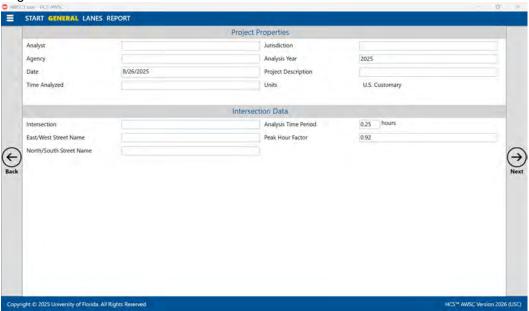
b. Selecting "New File..." from the Start screen; this can be found below in the red box



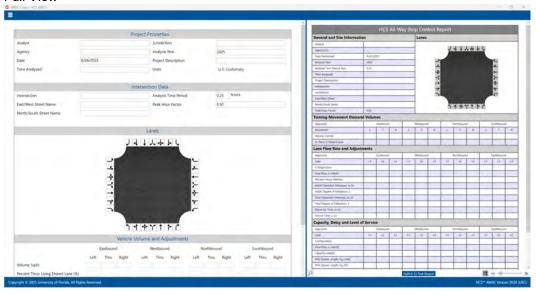
- c. Using the keyboard shortcut "Ctrl+N"
- 2. Once a new file is created, you will be brought to the General page if in Page View or the input screen split with the report either on the right or the bottom of the screen if in Full View

AWSC User Guide How To ● 13

a. Page View

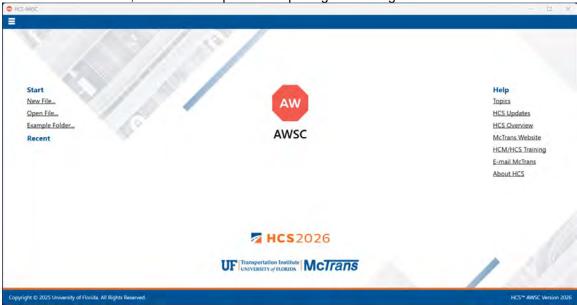


b. Full View



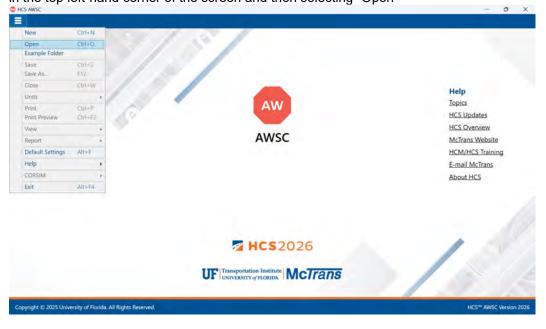
# **Open an Existing File**

1. From the Start screen, there are six options for opening an existing file:



Note: A file can be opened even if another file is currently open; you do not need to start from the Start screen.

a. Selecting *File > Open* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "Open"



AWSC User Guide How To ● 15

b. Selecting "Open File..." from the Start screen; this can be found below in the red box



- c. Using the keyboard shortcut "Ctrl+O"
- Selecting a file under the Recent files list from the Start screen; this can be found below in the red box



e. Selecting *File > Example Folder* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "Example Folder". Opening the example folder will open the path of the HCS example files in File Explorer. The desired example file can be double-clicked or right-clicked and selecting 'Open', which will open the example file in the AWSC program.



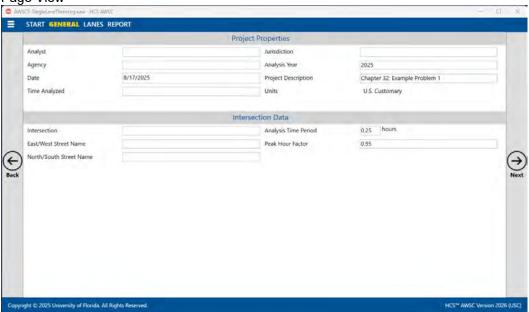
f. Selecting "Example Folder..." from the Start screen; this can be found below in the red box. Opening the example folder will open the path of the HCS example files in File Explorer. The desired example file can be double-clicked or right-clicked and selecting 'Open', which will open the example file in the AWSC program.



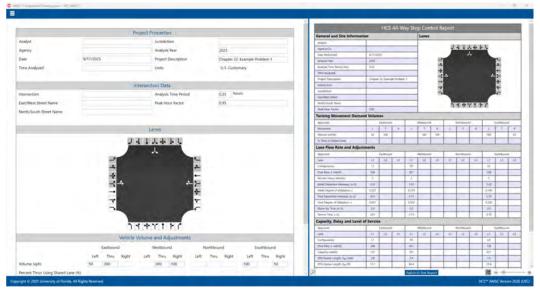
2. Once an existing file is opened, you will be brought to the General page if in Page View or the input screen split with the report either on the right or the bottom of the screen if in Full View

AWSC User Guide How To • 17

a. Page View



b. Full View

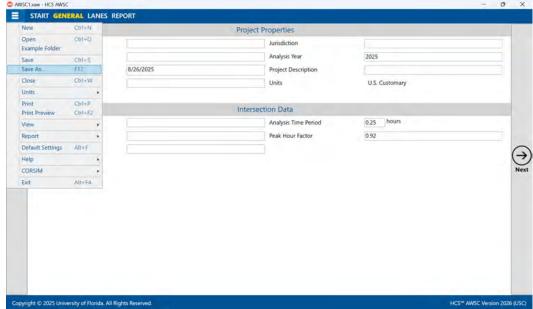


### Save a File

- 1. There are five options for saving an open file:
  - a. Selecting *File > Save* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "Save"



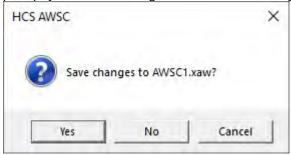
b. Selecting *File > Save As...* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "Save As..."



- c. Using the keyboard shortcut "Ctrl+S" for Save
- d. Using the keyboard shortcut "F12" for Save As

AWSC User Guide How To ● 19

e. Exiting the program or closing the file without saving changes beforehand; this will prompt you to save changes to the file before anything is closed

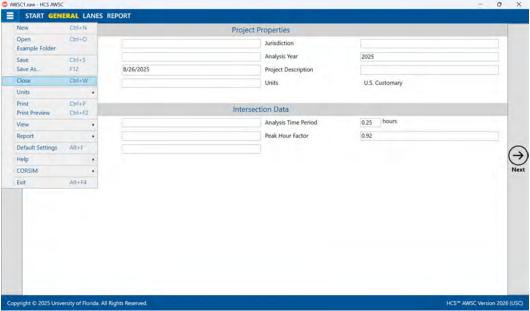


- i. Selecting "Yes" will save the file if it is an existing file. If the file has not been previously saved, the Save As dialog box will pop up allowing you to change the file name and save it.
- ii. Selecting "No" will exit the program or close the file without saving the file
- iii. Selecting "Cancel" will prevent the file from closing

Note: Using Save with an existing file will save a file without prompting you to specify a file name. Using Save with a new file will bring up the Save As dialog box for you to specify a file name for saving. Using Save As will always bring up the Save As dialog box for you to specify a file name for saving.

#### Close a File

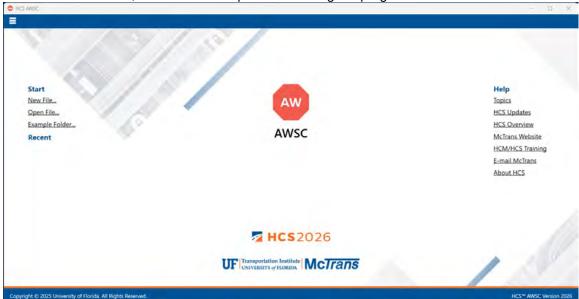
- 1. There are three options for closing an open file:
  - a. Selecting *File > Close* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "Close"



- b. Using the keyboard shortcut "Ctrl+W"
- c. Exiting the program itself; please see How To: Exit the Program

# **Exit the Program**

1. From the Start screen, there are three options for exiting the program:



Note: The program can be exited even if a file is still open; you do not need to start from the Start screen.

a. Selecting *File > Exit* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "Exit"



b. Using the keyboard shortcut "Alt+F4"

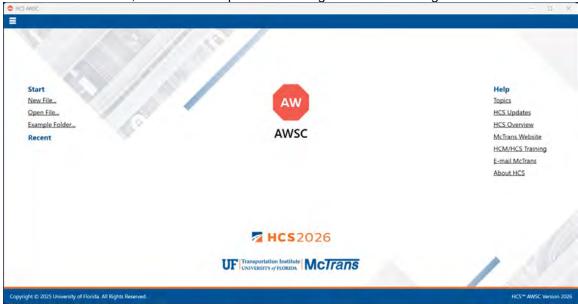
AWSC User Guide How To ◆ 21

c. Selecting "X" in the top right-hand corner of the screen; this can be found below in the red



# **Edit the Default Settings**

1. From the Start screen, there are two options for editing the Default Settings:

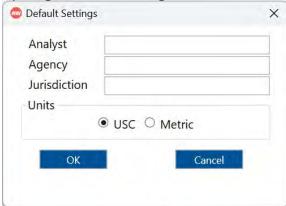


Note: The Default Settings can be changed even if an existing file is already open; you do not need to start from the Start screen.

a. Selecting *File > Default Settings* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "Default Settings"



- b. Using the keyboard shortcut "Alt+F"
- 2. Opening the Default Settings will cause a Default Settings window to pop up:

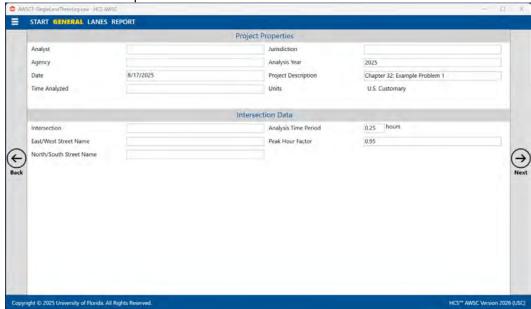


- 3. You can specify Analyst, Agency, and Jurisdiction by clicking in the corresponding text boxes and typing the desired text.
- 4. Under 'Units', you are given the option of running the analysis in either *U.S. Customary (USC)* or *SI (Metric)* units.
- 5. Clicking "OK" will save the changes made and close the Default Settings window; clicking "Cancel" will close the Default Settings window without saving any changes.
- 6. When a new file is created, the Analyst, Agency, and Jurisdiction fields will automatically be populated with the text specified in the Default Settings.
- 7. When starting a new file, the input and results will display according to the units specified in the Default Settings.

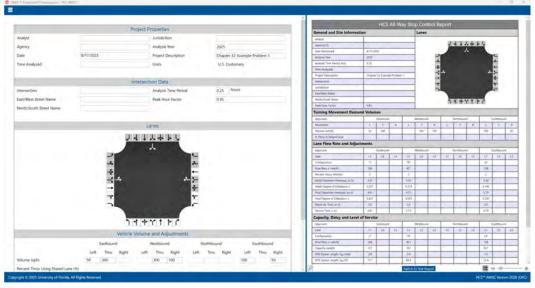
AWSC User Guide How To • 23

# **Change the View**

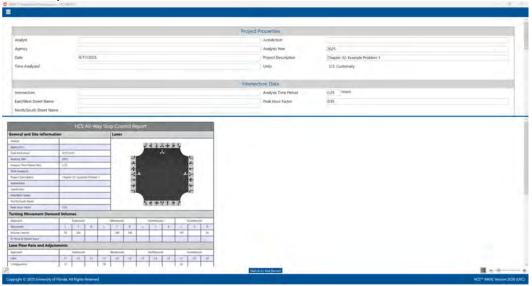
- 1. When a file is open, there are three main options for the view of the program:
  - a. Page View: the inputs and results reports are separated into pages as seen below. You can navigate between pages using the "Back" and "Next" buttons or by clicking the page names found at the top of the screen.



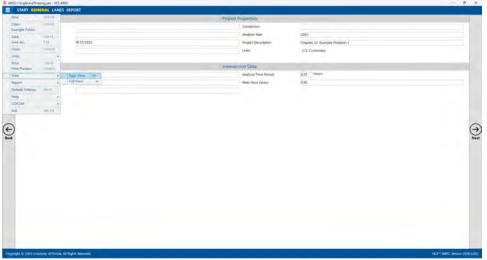
b. Full View with the report on the right of the screen: the screen is split with all inputs on the left side and the results reports on the right side. You can access all inputs and view all of the current report by using the corresponding scroll bars. There is also a screen splitter that can be moved to adjust the views of the input screen and results report.



c. Full View with the report on the bottom of the screen: the screen is split with all inputs on the top of the screen and the results reports on the bottom of the screen. You can access all inputs and view all of the current report by using the corresponding scroll bars. There is also a screen splitter that can be moved to adjust the views of the input screen and results report.

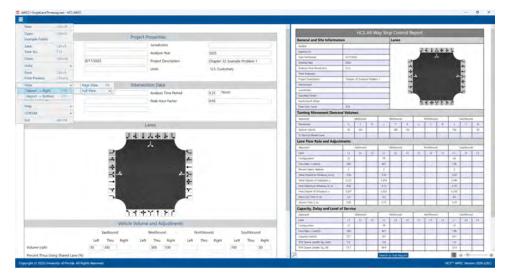


- 2. Views can be changed by using the main menu items or the keyboard shortcuts.
  - a. Main Menu Items
    - i. To switch to Page View, select File > View > Page View from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen, hovering over "View", and then selecting "Page View".

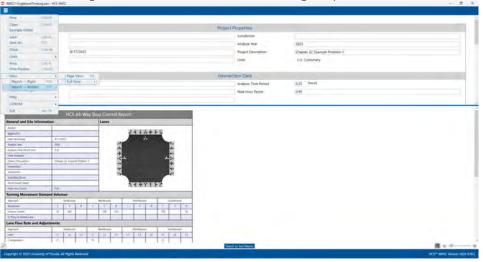


ii. To switch to Full View with the report on the right of the screen, select *File > View > Full View > Report -> Right* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen, hovering over "View", hovering over "Full View", and then selecting "Report -> Right".

AWSC User Guide How To ● 25



iii. To switch to Full View with the report on the bottom of the screen, select *File > View > Full View > Report -> Bottom* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen, hovering over "View", hovering over "Full View", and then selecting "Report -> Bottom".

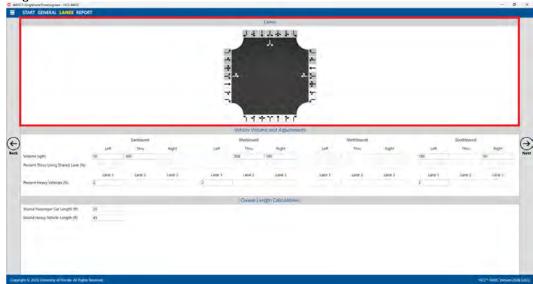


- b. Keyboard Shortcuts
  - i. Page View: keyboard shortcut is "F9"
  - ii. Full View with report on the right of the screen: keyboard shortcut is "F10"
  - iii. Full View with report on the bottom of the screen: keyboard shortcut is "F11"

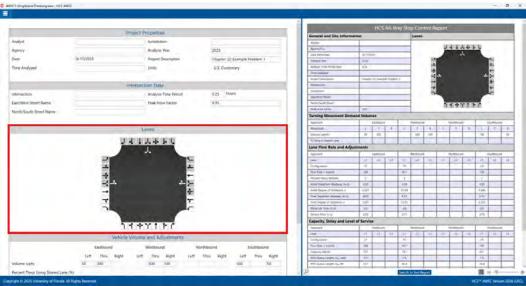
# **Change the Lane Configuration**

1. When a new file is created or an existing file is opened, the lane configuration can be changed under the Lanes sections. This can be found on the Lanes page if using Page View or the input portion of the split screen if using Full View

a. Page View



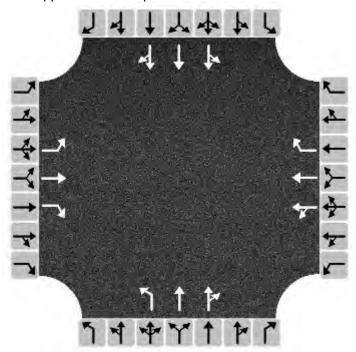
b. Full View



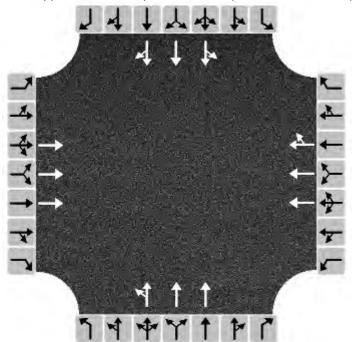
2. To add lanes, click on the lane buttons (black arrows) on the edges of the lanes graphic. If the background of a lane button is white, the lane is available to add to the corresponding approach. If the background of a lane button is gray, it is disabled and cannot be added to the corresponding approach based on the current lane configuration.

AWSC User Guide How To ◆ 27

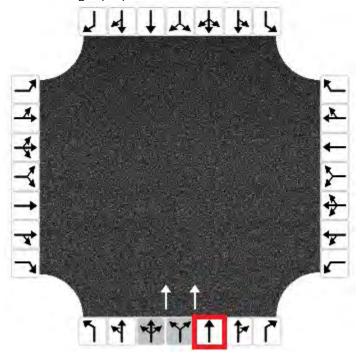
a. Each approach allows up to three lanes to be added



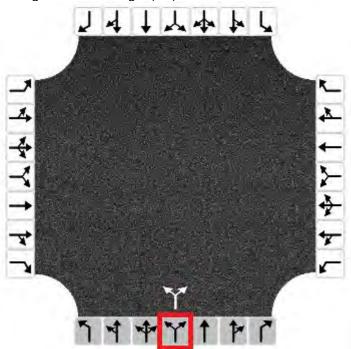
b. Each approach allows up to three thru (exclusive or shared) lanes to be added



c. Adding one or two exclusive thru (T) lanes will disable the shared left-thru-right (LTR) and shared left-right (LR) lanes

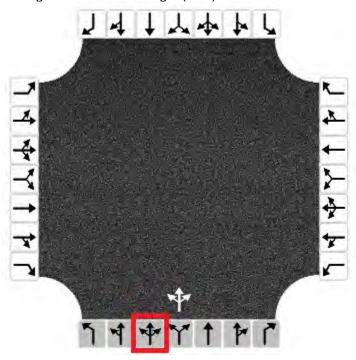


d. Adding a shared left-right (LR) lane will disable all other lanes

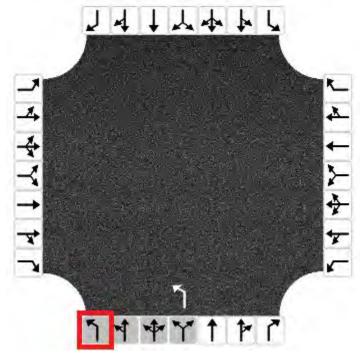


AWSC User Guide How To ◆ 29

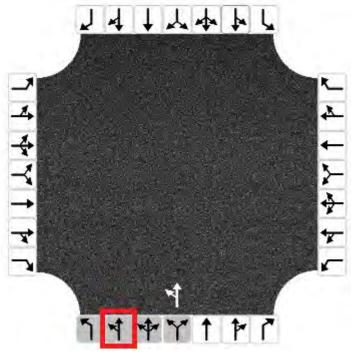
e. Adding a shared left-thru-right (LTR) lane will disable all other lanes



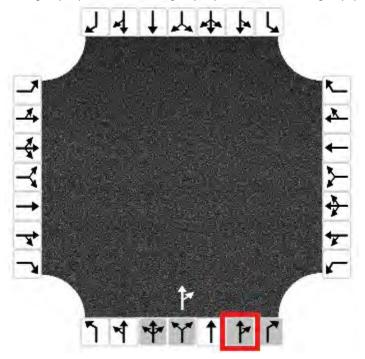
f. Adding an exclusive left (L) lane will disable the exclusive left (L), shared left-thru (LT), shared left-thru-right (LTR), and shared left-right (LR) lanes



g. Adding a shared left-thru (LT) lane will disable the exclusive left (L), shared left-thru (LT), shared left-thru-right (LTR), and shared left-right (LR) lanes

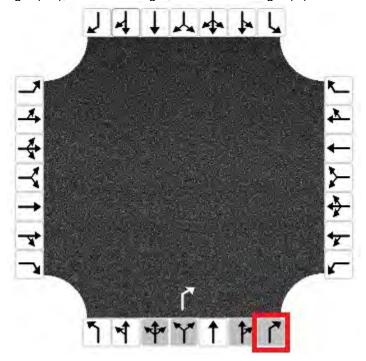


h. Adding a shared thru-right (TR) lane will disable the shared left-thru-right (LTR), shared left-right (LR), shared thru-right (TR), and exclusive right (R) lanes



AWSC User Guide How To ◆ 31

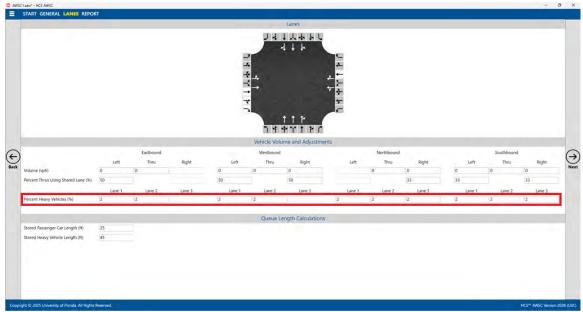
i. Adding an exclusive right (R) lane will disable the shared left-thru-right (LTR), shared left-right (LR), shared thru-right, and exclusive right (R) lanes



- 3. To remove lanes, click on the lanes within the center of the lanes graphic (white arrows). Clicking on an arrow will immediately remove the lane and change which lane buttons are enabled/disabled for the corresponding approach.
- 4. Changes to the lane configuration on the lanes graphic in the input screen will be reflected on the lanes graphic in the formatted report and the lane information in both the formatted and text reports.

# **Enable and Edit the Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane Fields**

1. To enable the 'Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane (%)' field(s) for a specific approach, the lane configuration for the approach should have at least two thru lanes and one of the thru lanes must be a shared thru lane.



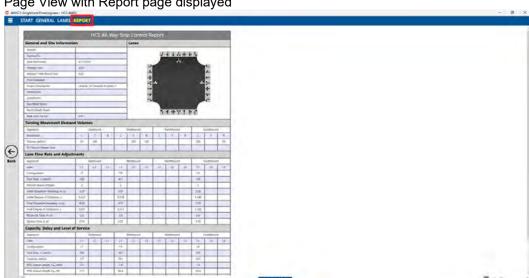
- a. To enable the Left field for 'Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane (%)' field, the lane configuration for the approach should include one of the following:
  - i. LT, T
  - ii. LT, T, T
  - iii. LT, T, TR
  - iv. LT, T, R
  - v. LT, TR
- b. To enable the Right field for 'Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane (%)' field, the lane configuration for the approach should include one of the following:
  - i. T, TR
  - ii. L, T, TR
  - iii. LT, T, TR
  - iv. T, T, TR

AWSC User Guide How To ● 33

- v. LT, TR
- 2. The percentage defaults populated in the 'Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane (%)' fields is dependent on the number of thru lanes coded.
  - If there are two thru lanes coded for an approach, the corresponding percentage would be 50.
    - i. LT, T: Left = enabled, 50; Right = disabled
    - ii. LT, T, TR: Left = enabled, 50; Right = disabled
    - iii. T, TR: Left = disabled; Right = enabled, 50
    - iv. L, T, TR: Left = disabled; Right = enabled, 50
    - v. LT, TR: Left = enabled, 50; Right = enabled, 50
  - b. If there are three thru lanes coded for an approach, the corresponding percentage would be 33.
    - i. LT, T, T: Left = enabled, 33; Right = dsabled
    - ii. LT, T, TR: Left = enabled, 33; Right = enabled, 33
    - iii. T, T, TR: Left = disabled; Right = enabled, 33
- 3. The range for the 'Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane (%)' is from 0 to 100.
- 4. The percentages can be edited and will maintain a maximum total of 100% for the approach.
  - a. Lane Configuration: LT, TR (both Left and Right fields are enabled)
    - i. If one field is edited that will cause the total of the two fields to exceed 100, the other field will automatically adjust according to the initial field edited. For example: if both fields are set at 50, one is edited to 70, the other will automatically be set to 30.
    - ii. When there are only two thru lanes, the total of the two fields must equal 100. For example: if both fields are set at 50, one is edited to 25, the other will automatically be set to 75.
  - b. Lane Configuration: LT, T, TR
    - i. The total of the two fields can be less than 100. For example, if both fields are set at 33, one is edited to 20, the other will remain at 33.
    - ii. When there are three thru lanes, the total of the two fields cannot exceed 100. For example, if both fields are set at 33, one is edited to 80, the other will automatically be set to 20.

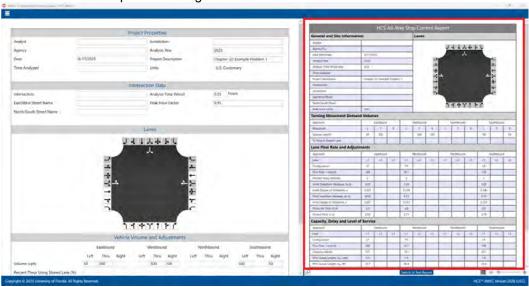
# **View Results of the Analysis**

1. After editing all the necessary inputs, results of the analysis can be found in the form of reports. Reports can be found on the Report page if using Page View or on the results portion of the split screen if using Full View.

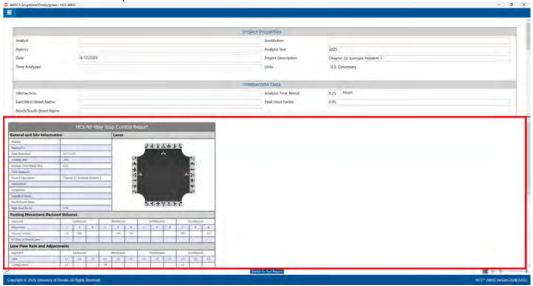


a. Page View with Report page displayed

Full View with the report on the right of the screen

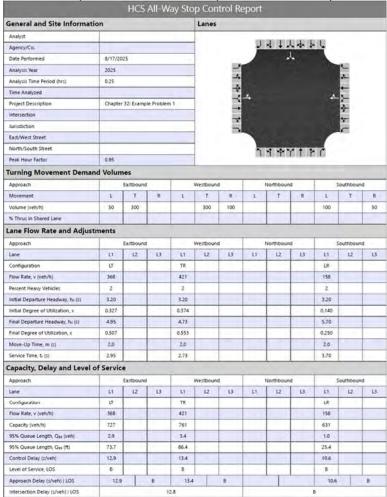


**AWSC User Guide How To ● 35**  c. Full View with the report on the bottom of the screen

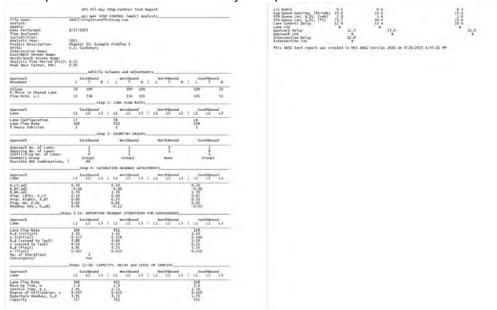


2. There are two options for reports: Formatted and Text

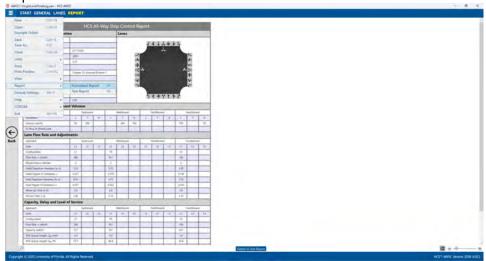
a. Formatted reports show the most important results in a presentable format



b. Text reports show a more detailed analysis in plain text

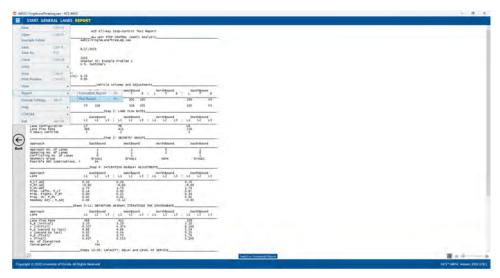


- 3. The type of report displayed can be changed by using the main menu items, keyboard shortcuts, or toggle buttons found under the report
  - a. Main Menu Items
    - i. To switch to the Formatted Report, select File > Report > Formatted Report from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen, hovering over "Report", and then selecting "Formatted Report".



ii. To switch to the Text Report, select *File > Report > Text Report* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen, hovering over "Report", and then selecting "Text Report".

AWSC User Guide How To ● 37

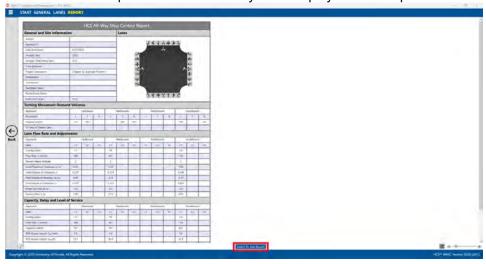


#### b. Keyboard Shortcuts

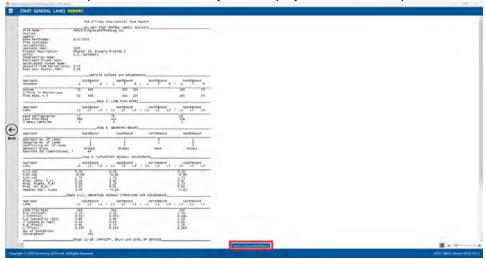
- i. Formatted Report: keyboard shortcut is "F4"
- ii. Text Report: keyboard shortcut is "F6"

#### c. Report Toggle Buttons

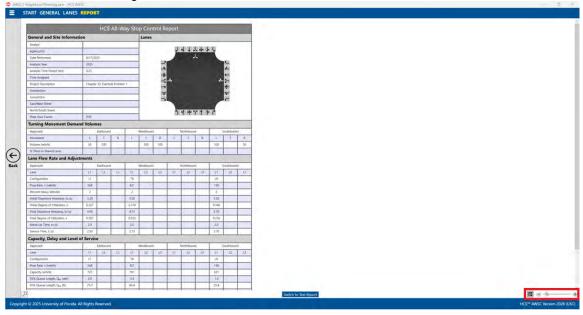
- i. Whether viewing the report in Page View or Full View, a toggle button will be available at the bottom of the screen underneath the report.
- ii. If the formatted report is currently being displayed, the toggle button will say "Switch to Text Report" which will allow you to display the text report if clicked.



iii. If the text report is currently being displayed, the toggle button will say "Switch to Formatted Report" which will allow you to display the formatted report if clicked.



4. The magnification of the report currently being displayed can be changed using the zoom slider found at the bottom right-hand corner of the screen.



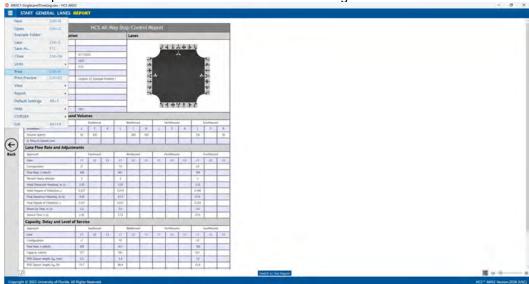
- a. To zoom in, drag the slider to the right; to zoom out, drag the slider to the left
- b. Clicking the plus (+) button will zoom in; clicking the minus (-) button will zoom out

AWSC User Guide How To ◆ 39

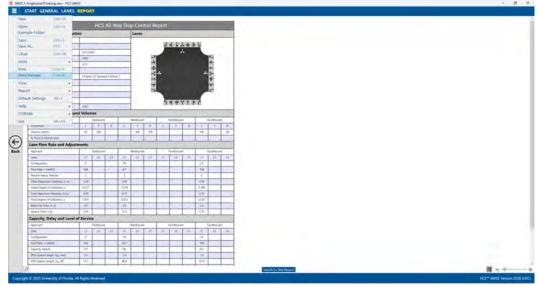
c. Holding down "ctrl" on the keyboard and scrolling up on the mouse wheel will zoom in; holding down "ctrl" on the keyboard and scrolling down on the mouse wheel will zoom out

## **Print a Report**

- 1. There are four options for printing a report:
  - a. Selecting *File > Print* from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "Print"



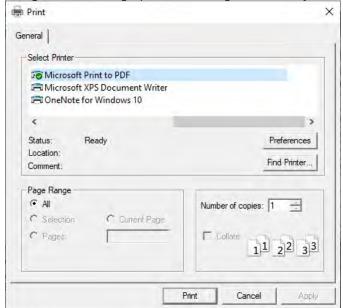
b. Selecting File > Print Preview from the main menu; this can be found by selecting the three lines in the top left-hand corner of the screen and then selecting "Print Preview"



- c. Using keyboard shortcut "Ctrl+P" for Print
- d. Using keyboard shortcut "Ctrl+F2" for Print Preview

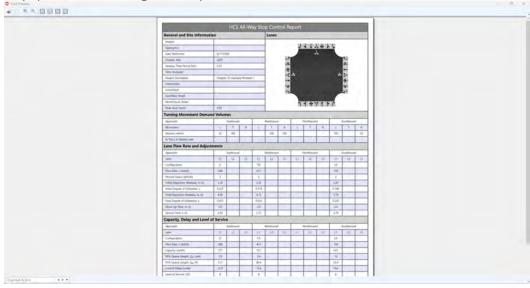
#### 2. Print

a. Using Print will bring up a Print dialog box where you can select which printer to print to



#### 3. Print Preview

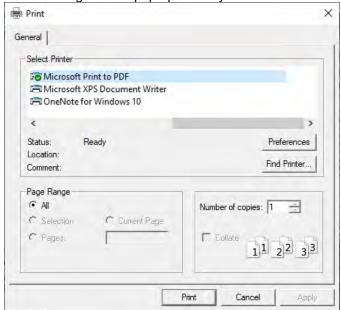
a. Using Print Preview will bring up a window where you can view how the report will look on paper before sending it to the printer



b. The print icon in the toolbar found in the top left-hand corner can then be selected

AWSC User Guide How To ◆ 41

c. A Print dialog box will pop up where you can select which printer to print to



# **Glossary of Terms**

## **Agency**

This field is provided to document the agency or company associated with this analysis or project.

## **Analysis Time Period**

The length of time (T) the peak flow remains constant (usually 0.25 hours) and is used in the delay equations. If v/c exceeds 0.90, control delay may be significantly affected by the value of T. The range is 0.25 hrs to 3.00 hours. The default is 0.25 hours.

## **Analysis Year**

This field is provided to document the year for which the analysis is being performed.

## **Analyst**

The field is provided to document the individual performing the analysis.

## **Capacity**

Capacity is the maximum hourly rate at which persons or vehicles can be reasonably expected to traverse a point or uniform segment of a lane or roadway during a given time period under prevailing roadway, traffic, and roadway conditions.

## **Control Delay**

Control Delay is the portion of total delay attributed to traffic control measures, either traffic signals or stop signs.

### **Date Performed**

The date will default to the computer's date, but may be edited. The format of the date is determined by the user's 'Short date style' preferences (regional setting icon on the Control Panel).

## **Delay**

The difference between the travel time actually experienced and the reference travel time that would result during conditions with ideal geometric characteristics and in the absence of incidents, control, and traffic.

#### **East/West Street Name**

The name of the east/west intersecting street is coded to document the intersection being analyzed.

#### Intersection

The name of the intersection, usually defined by the two intersecting streets, is coded to document the intersection being analyzed and will be printed on the report.

#### **Jurisdiction**

The field is provided to document any jurisdiction convention or project related information.

#### Lanes

Lanes is a graphic data entry screen for coding lane configuration data. Lane combinations can be selected by clicking on the appropriate arrows to place them on the central diagram for each approach. Clicking on an arrow on the central diagram will remove it. As arrows are selected, others may become disabled as appropriate.

Note: As stipulated in the HCM methodology, each approach can have up to three lanes.

## Level of Service (LOS)

A level of service is a letter designation that describes a range of operating conditions on a particular type of facility. Six levels of service are defined, using the letters A through F. Level of service A represents the best level of service, and generally describes operation of free flow and very low delay. Level of service F represents the worst operating conditions.

LOS criteria for AWSC intersections are given in the exhibit below. As the exhibit notes, LOS F is assigned if the volume-to-capacity (v/c) ratio of a lane exceeds 1.0, regardless of the control delay. For assessment of LOS at the approach and intersection levels, LOS is based solely on control delay.

Control Delay	LOS by Volume-to-Capacity Ratio		
(s/veh)	v/c≤ 1.0	v/c> 1.0	
0-10	Α	F	
>10-15	В	F	
>15-25	C	F	
>25-35	D	F	
>35-50	E	F	
>50	F	F	

Note: "For approaches and intersectionwide assessment, LOS is defined solely by control delay.

#### **Movement Volume**

The value of movement volume is a number between 0 and 9999 veh/h. The default value is 0 veh/h.

#### North/South Street Name

The name of the north/south intersecting street is coded to document the intersection being analyzed.

#### **Peak-Hour Factor**

The hourly volume during the analysis hour divided by the peak 15-min flow rate within the analysis hour; a measure o traffic demand fluctuation within the analysis hour. The peak-hour factor (PHF) is entered for the intersection to compute peak flow rates.

## **Percent Heavy Vehicles**

The percentage of heavy vehicles is entered for each movement. This value is used in the calculation of headway adjustment.

## **Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane**

When there is a shared left-thru or shared thru-right lane coded beside a thru lane(s), this field is activated to provide for the percentage traffic split.

## **Project Description**

This field is provided for the user to document the analysis with any information for identification purposes.

## **Queue Length**

Queue Length is the number of vehicles in queue.

## Stored Heavy Vehicle Length

The lane length in feet, or meters in metric, occupied by a queued heavy vehicle; this affects the computation of queue length

## **Stored Passenger Car Length**

The lane length in feet, or meters in metric, occupied by a queued passenger car; this affects the computation of queue length

## **Time Analyzed**

Documenting the time frame of the analysis as morning peak, afternoon peak, existing conditions, future projections, etc.

#### **Traffic Volume**

The hourly volumes (V) for each movement are coded in vehicles per hour (veh/h).

#### v/c Ratio

The v/c Ratio is the volume capacity ratio, which is the volume of one movement (or shared-lane movements) divided by the movement capacity of the movement (or shared-lane movements).

# Index

#### How To 12 Index 45 Intersection 44 Introduction 1 Α Acknowledgements 6 J Agency 43 Jurisdiction 44 All-Way Stop-Controlled Intersections 10 Analysis Time Period 43 Analysis Year 43 L Analyst 43 Lanes 44 AWSC Report 11 Level of Service (LOS) 44 License Agreement 1 C Capacity 43 М Change the Lane Configuration 26 Menu Items 8 Change the View 24 Movement Volume 44 Close 7 Close a File 20 Ν Control Delay 43 CORSIM 9 New 8 Create a New File 12 North/South Street Name 45 D 0 Date Performed 43 Open 8 **Default Settings 8** Open an Existing File 15 Delay 44 Operational Data 10 Ε East/West Street Name 44 Peak-Hour Factor 45 Edit the Default Settings 22 Percent Heavy Vehicles 45 Enable and Edit the Percent Thrus Using Percent Thrus Using Shared Lane 45 Shared Lane Fields 33 Print 8 Exit 9 Print a Report 38 Exit the Program 21 Print Preview 8 **Project Description 45** Q Facility Name 44

G

Help 9

General Controls 8 Getting Started 7 Glossary of Terms 43

HCM Chapter 21 10

46 • Index AWSC User Guide

Queue Length 45

#### R

Report 8

#### S

Save 8
Save a File 19
Save As... 8
Stored Heavy Vehicle Length 46
Stored Passenger Car Length 46
System Requirements 7

#### Т

Time Analyzed 46 Trademarks and Copyrights 6 Traffic Volume 46

#### ٧

v/c Ratio 46 View 8 View Results of the Analysis 35

AWSC User Guide Index ◆ 47